Convenience Channel Performance



New Zealand state of the nation

Increasing fuel costs creating more pressure



Consumers already feeling the inflation in their grocery bills and now the added pressures from rising fuel prices

Costco's low fuel costs attracted many Kiwis to sign up for memberships before their doors opened; influencing PAK'nSAVE to be more competitive with their fuel costs

Decline in shop sales with less commuting



With more people working from home and commuting less, consumers are making less trips to store

Online becoming the way of convenience for many and changing the retailer landscape

Downward trend in Tobacco sales continues



Largest category for convenience channels continues to decline driven by Cigarettes; consumers switching to vaping or quitting all together

Vaping continues to grow in convenience despite the change in vaping legislations in 2021



New Zealand market dynamic





New Zealand macro trends



105 pts

Latest lockdown impacted consumer confidence (Q4'21)

-7 pts vs Q3



Gross Domestic Product (GDP) up driven by services and goods-producing industry



Consumer Price Index (CPI) increased driven increased food prices, housing and transport



Unemployment rate flat vs Q4

Underutilisation up slightly at 9.3%



Tourist starting to come back into New Zealand – expected to pick up post April Annual count Feb 2022 vs YA vs 2YA



Net Immigration down from 47K in previous year

Arrivals -26% **Departures +2%**

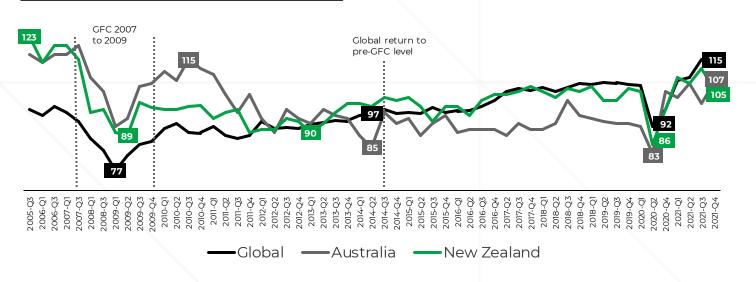


Source: Stats NZ GDP quarterly Dec 2021: Immigration & Tourism Feb 2022; CPI & Unemployment March 2022 Consumer Confidence Q1'22 https://www.conference-board.org/data/bcicountry.cfm?cid=15

NZ confidence declines in Q4'21 after latest lockdown

Global confidence stays steady – just before the global surge of Omicron

Global Consumer Confidence Index



New Zealand
-7 pt
from Q3'21 to Q4'21

The majority New Zealand consumers will live with some caution over the next 12 months

14%

62%

21%

Will carry on their normal lives without fear of COVID

Will follow health guidelines and live with some caution

will follow stricter vigilance, take precautions and avoid certain settings

Global Australia

16%

21%

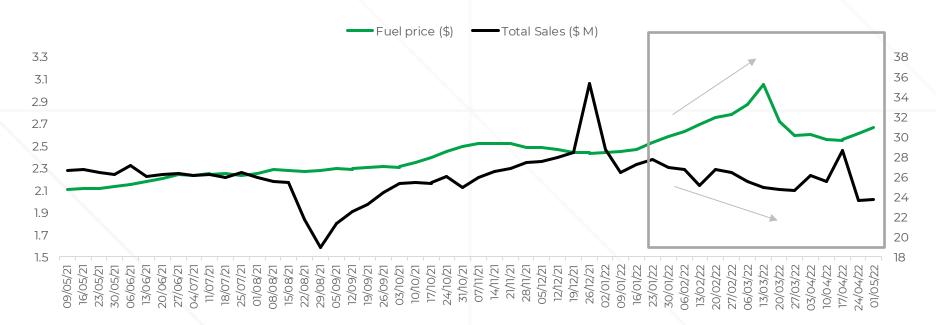
47% 52%

33%

20%

Rising petrol prices impacts shop sales

Note: fuel costs as calculated "retail discounted prices" by MBIE



Changing consumer dynamics influencing consumers shopping habits and could impact convenience stores long term

Spending intentions for next 12 months

net change in spending

83%

NZ households say their normal weekly **shop costs more** than it did a year ago

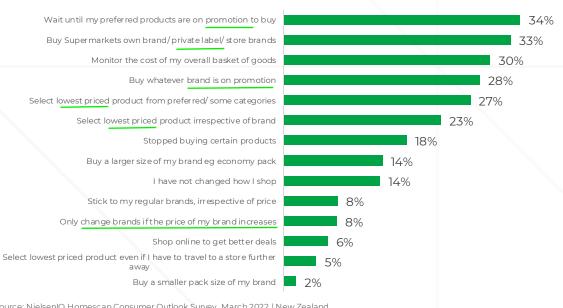


Source: NielsenIQ Homescan Consumer Outlook Survey, March 2022 | New Zealand QI:Describe your normal weekly grocery spend compared to 12 months ago Q2:Which areas do you think your future spending in the next 12 months will change compared to last year (most, the same, less)

Promotions, low prices and buying store brands are the top ways Kiwis are managing grocery spend

Managing spend

What are you doing, if anything, to manage your household grocery expenses?



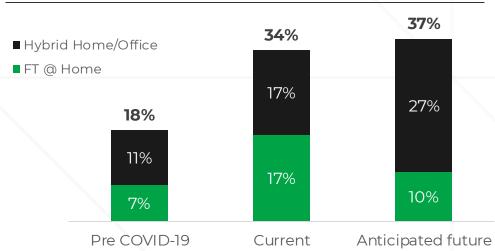
Source: NielsenIQ Homescan Consumer Outlook Survey, March 2022 | New Zealand Q. What are you doing, if anything, to manage your household grocery expenses?

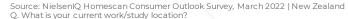




Today, @home lifestyles remain a reality for many and likely to continue in the future

Working from home over time





Q. Which arrangement do you think will be most likely for you over the next 12-24 months?



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Costco entering New Zealand with fuel 30-40 cents cheaper a litre

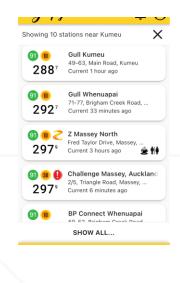
Buying a membership worth the price for cheaper fuel – three tanks and make your money back

stuff ≡ business

Costco opens petrol station in Auckland with \$2.50 a litre petrol, plans to take on supermarket duopoly o



Costco Fuel Prices as @7:48am 11th May 2022



Gaspy Fuel Prices as @10am 11th May 2022

Q Location Search

2817

Pak 'n Save Lincoln | 15.2 km

Pak 'n Save Westgat 15.2 km

17-19, Fred Taylor Drive, Auckland

Waitomo Lincoln Ro: 15.5 km 131B. Lincoln Road. Auckland Current 16 minutes ago Mobil Epsom

378, Manukau Road, Auckland Current 4 hours ago 🛐 🍘 😫 Caltex Monument 19.2 km

Current 1 hour ago

202-224, Universal Drive, ...

Current 14 minutes ago

Current 50 minutes ago

11.6 km

2022 Macro Headlines

- Ampol buys Z
- Ampol Divests Gull to Allegro
- NZ Refining goes import only



Z Energy shareholders vote in favour of Ampol, Australia fuel supplier offer



Z Energy shareholders vote in favour of Ampol, Australia fuel supplier offer - NZ Herald



Gull sold to Allegro for \$572m to pave the way for Z takeover



Gull sold to Allegro for \$572m to pave the way for Z takeover | BusinessDesk



Refining NZ confirms Marsden Point switch to import-only terminal from April 2022 | RNZ News

NZ Landscape



Defined Service Stations

Defined Service Stations NI

\$1.1B 133M

Unit Sales Val Sales -4.6%

-5.9%

Decline vs YA Decline vs YA

Defined Service Stations UNI 96M \$779M

Val Sales

Unit Sales

-4.4%

-5.9%

Decline vs YA

Decline vs YA

Defined Service Stations LNI

\$279M

36M

Val Sales

Unit Sales

-5.2%

-6.2%

Decline vs YA

Decline vs YA

Defined Service Stations SI

\$261M

34M

Val Sales

Unit Sales

-4.6%

-3%

Decline vs YA Growth vs YA



Store universe



Number of actual stores vs YA

Convenience stores

Number of actual stores vs YA

Stores:

111

93

134

95

193

51











226





Stores +/- YA





Store universe – Tier 2 Sites

Defined service stations stores

Number of actual stores

Stores:

117 76

114

78

127

97

77

17

















Opening Soon

7

Source: Web Search March 2022

Channel performance

Total Defined Service Stations

Value growth of -4.6% vs YA

Unit growth -5.4% vs YA



Of decline across defined service stations for the latest year

Total Defined Service Stations (excl Tobacco)

Value growth of -0.6% vs YA

Unit growth -4.8% vs YA



Of decline across defined service stations (excl tobacco) for the latest vear

Channel performance in L4L

L4L Defined Service Stations

Value growth of -4.7% vs YA

Unit growth -5.7% vs YA



Of decline across L4L defined service stations for the latest year

L4L Defined Service Stations (excl Tobacco)

Value growth of -0.9% vs YA

Unit growth -5.2% vs YA



Of decline across L4L defined service stations (excl tobacco) for the latest year

Value sales per 1,000L of fuel sold and margin performance

Store sales per 1,000L fuel sold up +15.5%

Mixed results across margin performance

Instore \$ sales per 1,000L of Fuel Sold	\$422.1	\$487.5	15.5%	
	GP Margin % 2020	GP Margin % 2021	GP Margin % Change	
Accessories	42.0%	42.7%	0.65%	
Bread	28.7%	28.9%	0.20%	
Cards	6.0%	4.5%	-1.49%	
Confectionary	38.4%	37.4%	-0.92%	
Drinks	34.4%	34.1%	-0.30%	
Food-To-Go (After Wastage)	35.5%	34.0%	-1.42%	
Groceries	35.7%	35.8%	0.13%	
lce Creams / Frozen	34.0%	33.1%	-0.89%	
Magazines	18.5%	18.4%	-0.15%	
Milk	30.1%	30.9%	0.85%	
Oil	43.9%	42.7%	-1.23%	
Tobacco	11.1%	11.3%	0.20%	

Three-year trend – service stations

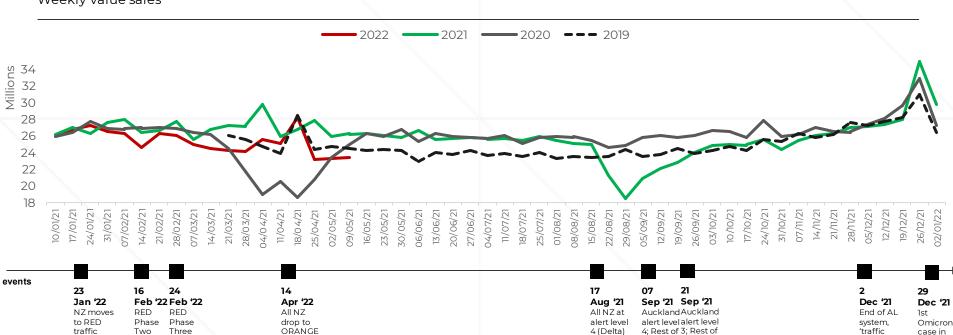
setting

Total defined service stations

Weekly value sales

light

setting



NZ alert NZ alert

level 2

level 2

Source: NielsenIQ Scantrack | Weekly periods ending 08/05/2022 © 2021 Nielsen Consumer LLC. All Rights Reserved.

19

commun

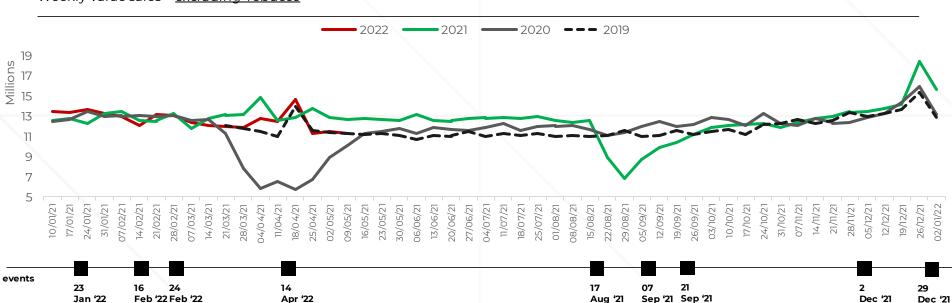
liahts'

starts

Three-year trend – service stations

Total defined service stations

Weekly value sales - excluding Tobacco



Jan '22 NZ moves to RED traffic light

setting

Feb '22 Feb '22 RED RED Phase Phase Three

Apr '22 All NZ drop to ORANGE setting

Sep '21 Sep '21 alert level alert leve alert level 4: Rest of 3: Rest of

All NZ at

4 (Delta)

Auckland Auckland NZ alert NZ alert level 2 level 2

Dec '21 End of AL system, 'traffic liahts'

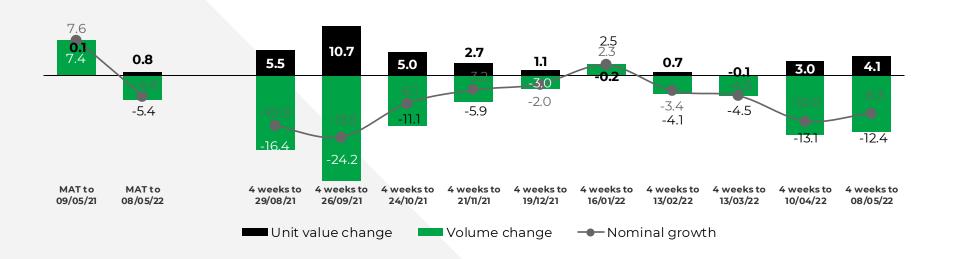
starts

Dec '21 1st Omicron case in commun

Price inflation is not offsetting the volume losses

Market dynamics

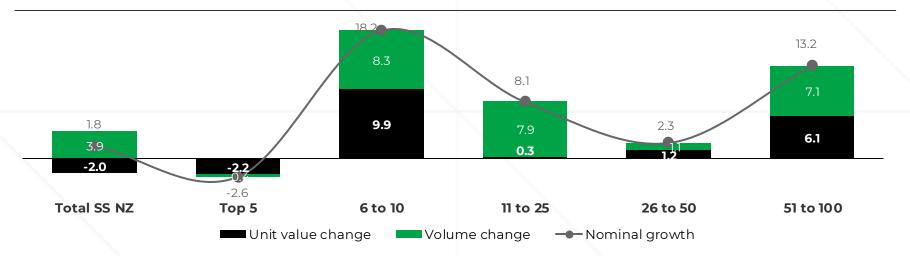
% Change vs last year



Medium and smaller players driving growth for service stations

Manufacturer performance

% Change vs last year



% Dollar share of Total Service Stations

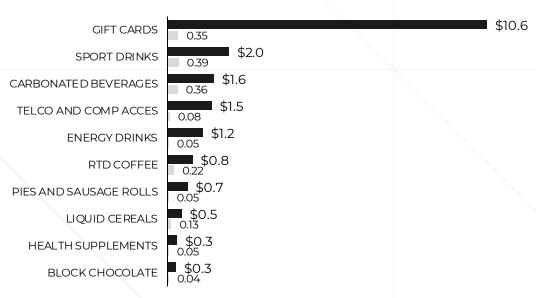
Total SSNZ	Тор 5	6 to 10	11 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 100
100%	57%	11%	13%	5%	2%

Category Gainers

Top growing categories

Dollars (M) and Units vs YA







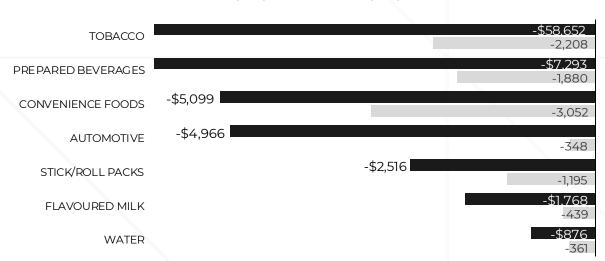
Source: NielsenIQ Scantrack | Market: L4L Def service stations | Period: MAT w/e 08/05/2022

Category Drainers

Bottom declining categories

Dollars and Units vs YA



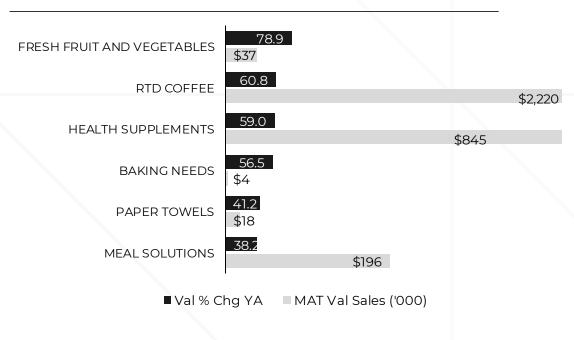




Health supplements and RTD Coffee emerging

Emerging category growth

Dollar % growth vs. year ago

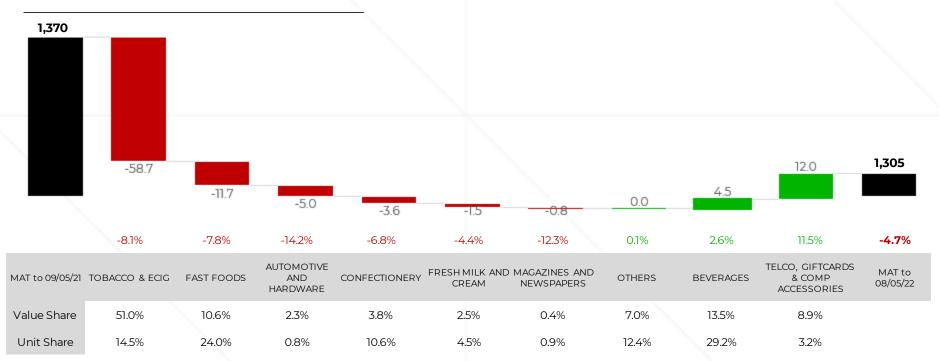




Beverage & gift card growth not enough to offset some declines from Tobacco

Total business performance

L4L Defined Service Stations – Val +/- YA (\$ Million)



Source: NielsenIQ Scantrack | MAT to 08/05/2022 © 2021 Nielsen Consumer LLC. All Rights Reserved.

Top 10 NPD Launches Service Stations

Defined service stations top launches this year

Based on the first 13 weeks of sales











ALT POD SMOOTH TOBACCO 40MG 2S

VUSE EPOD CRISP MINT ELIQUID PODS 57MG 4S

WILD BEAN DOUGHNUT ORIGINAL BITE KK 1S

STERLING RED 20S

LIVE+ ORIGINAL 500ML











*10 weeks in market

*10 weeks in market

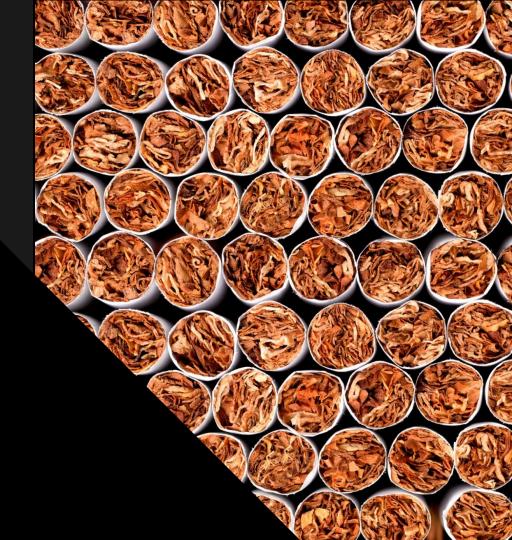
VUSE EPOD CRISP MINT ELIQUID PODS 47MG 2S VUSE EPOD GOLDEN TOBACCO ELIQUID PODS 57MG 4S

ALT POD SPEARMINT 40MG 2S

VUSE EPOD CRISP MINT ELIQUID PODS 34MG 4S VUSE EPOD GOLDEN TOBACCO ELIQUID PODS 47MG 2S



Spotlight on Tobacco & Vaping



E-cigarettes continues to grow but not offset the declines of **Cigarettes and RYOT**

Tobacco performance

141 Defined Service Stations



\$666M Value Sales

-8.1% Value Growth 23.8M

Unit Sales

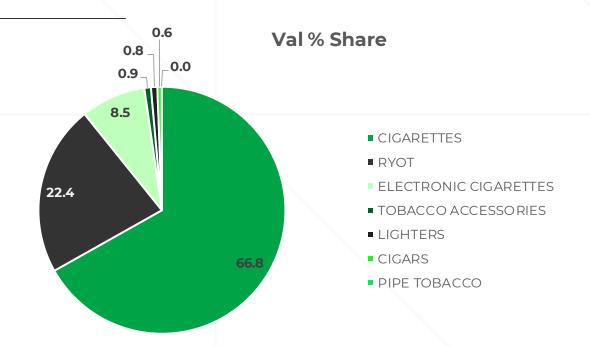
-8.5% Unit Growth



Despite YoY drop Cigarettes & RYOT continues to be the biggest chunk of Service Stations sales share



L4L Defined Service Stations

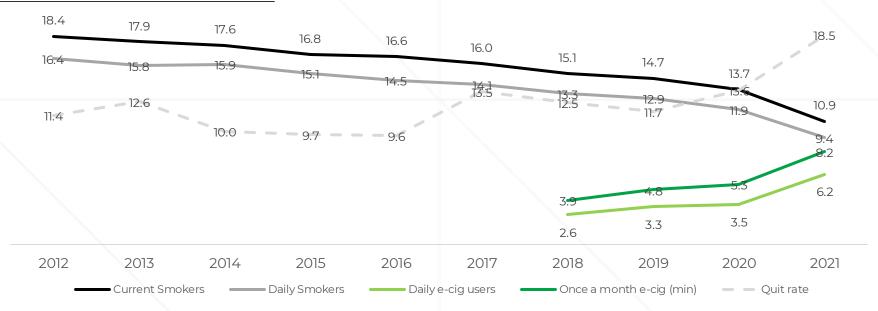


Quit rate took a jump in 2021 and more are using e-cigarettes

Smoking rates in New Zealand continue to decline year over year

New Zealand Smoking Rates

% of population adults aged 15+

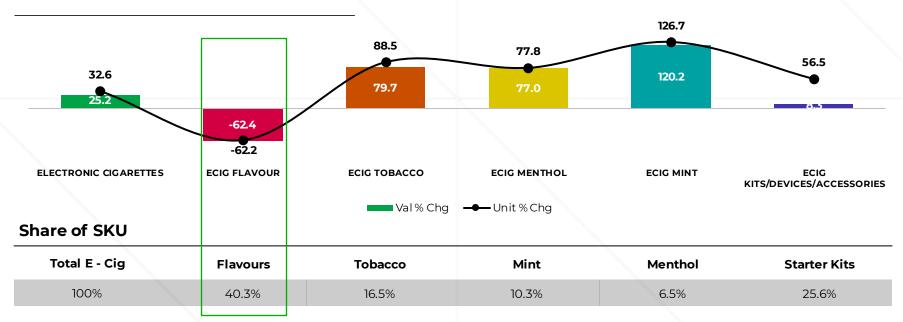


Service stations maintained growth despite removing flavours

Consumers shifted their purchases to what was available

Flavour performance

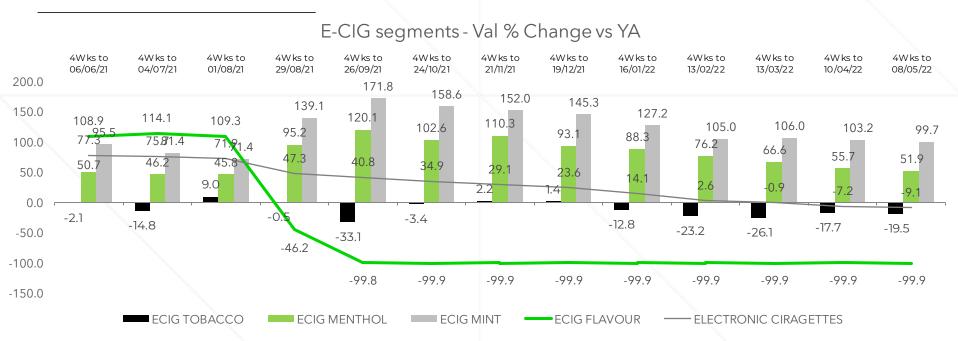
L4L defined service stations



Mint & Menthol gained the most from the delist of flavours

E-Cigarettes performance

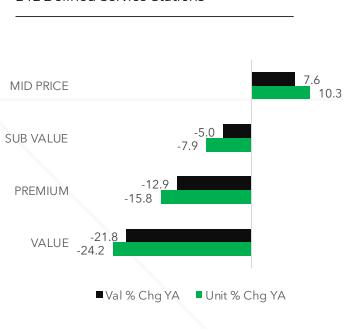
L4L Defined Service Stations

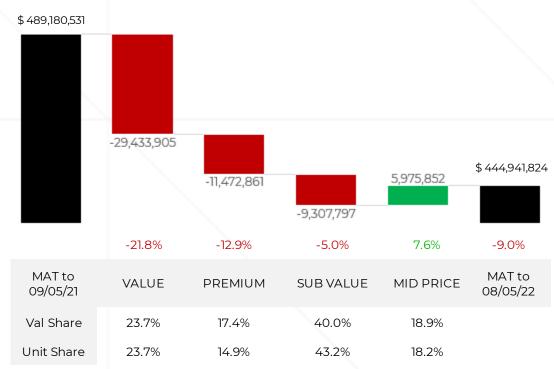


Value cigarettes driving majority of losses; mid price growth not offsetting







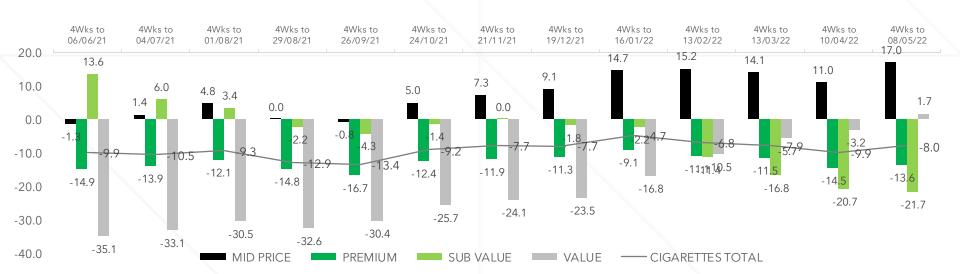


Cigarettes sales trend

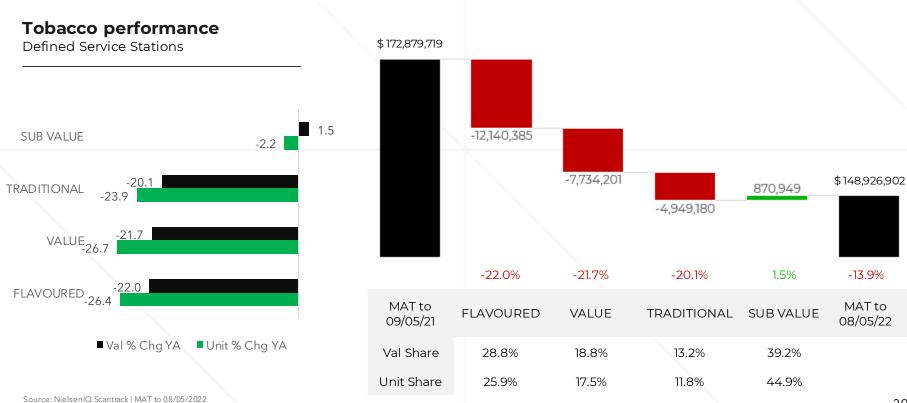
Cigarettes performance

L4L Defined Service Stations

Cigarettes segments - Val % Change vs YA



RYOT hit by legislation changes for flavours



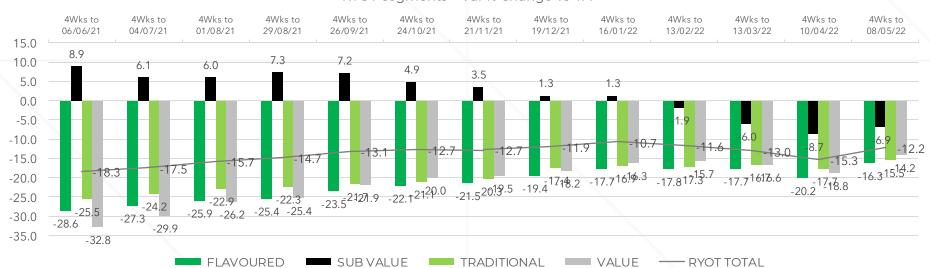
Source: NielsenIQ Scantrack | MAT to 08/05/2023 © 2021 Nielsen Consumer LLC. All Rights Reserved. 39

RYOT sales trend

RYOT performance

L4L Defined Service Stations

RYOT segments - Val % Change vs YA



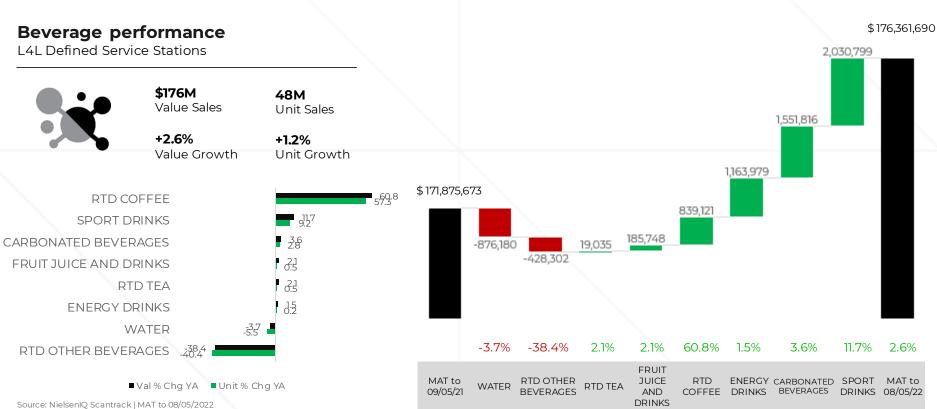
Source: NielsenIQ Scantrack | MAT to 08/05/2022



Beverages

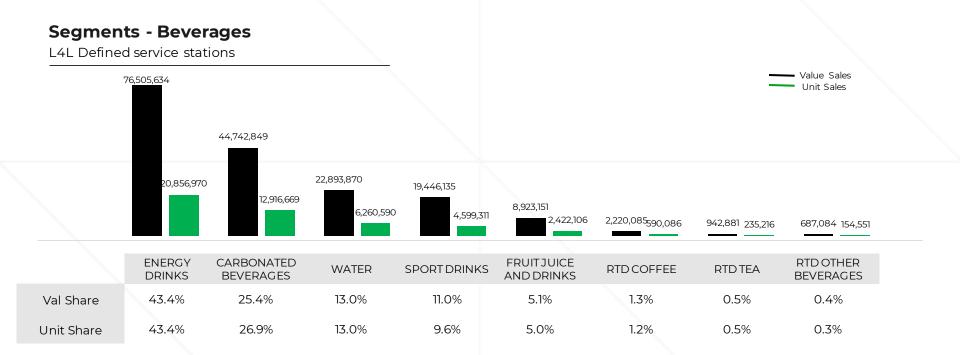


Beverages performance



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Energy drinks and carbonated beverages largest segments



Top NPD launches Beverages

Defined service stations top launches this year

Based on the first 13 weeks of sales

\$373k



\$165k



\$159k



\$151k



\$125k



LIVE+ ORIGINAL 500ML

MONSTER ENERGY DRINK ULTRA FIESTA 500ML (CN)

MOTHER EPIC SWELL 500ML (CN)

RED BULL ENERGY DRINK SUMMER EDITION WATERMELON 250ML (CN)

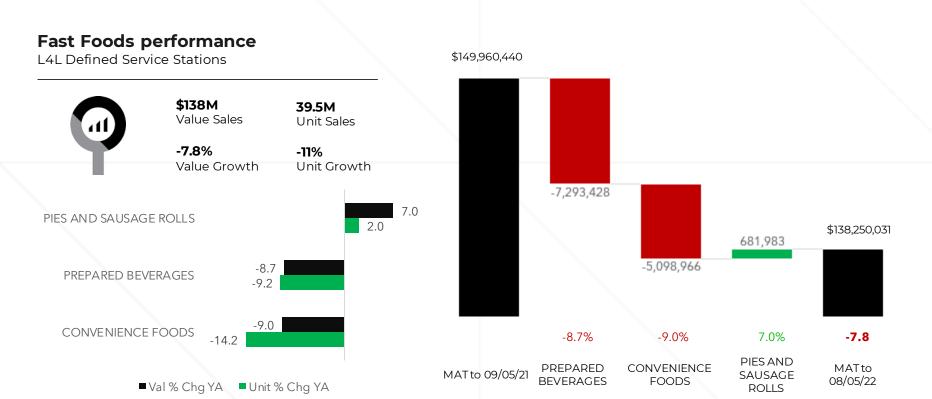
BOSS COFFEE ICED DOUBLE ESPRESSO 237ML



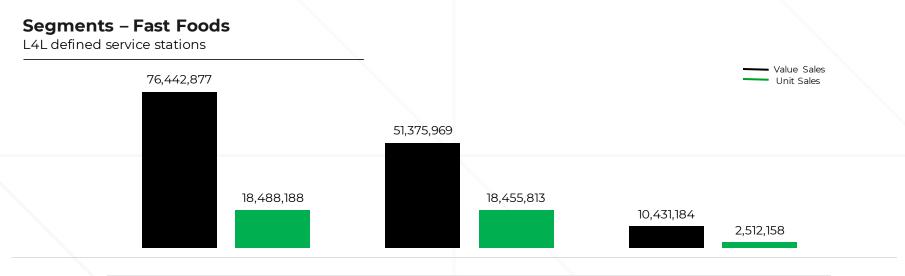
Fast Foods



Fast Foods overall performance



Prepared beverages makes up half of fast foods value



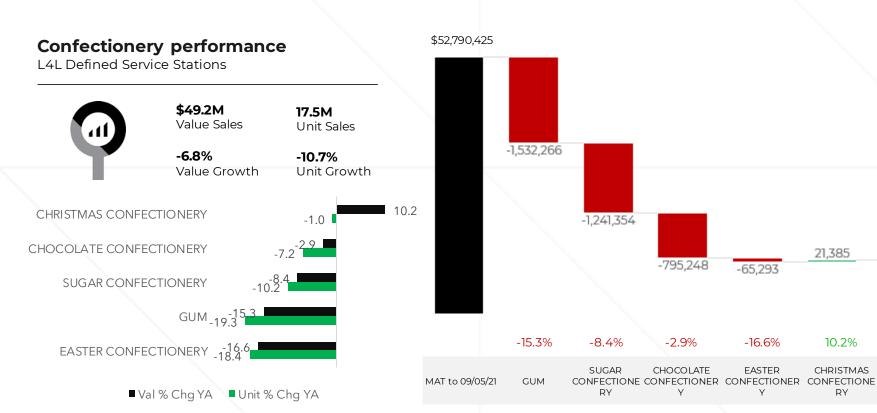
	PREPARED BEVERAGES	CONVENIENCE FOODS	PIES AND SAUSAGE ROLLS		
Value Share	55.3%	37.2%	7.5%		
Unit Share	46.9%	46.8%	6.4%		



Confectionery



Confectionery overall performance



\$49,177,648

-6.8%

MAT to

08/05/22

21,385

10.2%

CHRISTMAS

RY

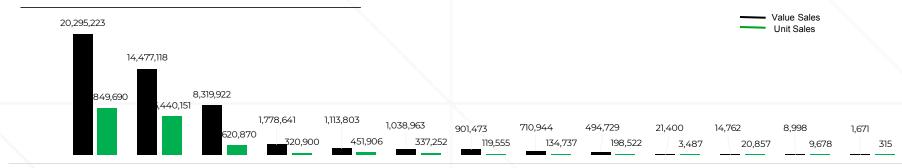
-16.6%

EASTER

Single bars and Stick/Roll packs make up 70% of the confectionery business

Segments – Confectionery

L4L Defined service stations



	BAR/ CHUNKY	STICK/ ROLL PACKS	FAMILY BAGS	BLOCK CHOCOLATE	NOVELTY	HANDY BAGS	BOXED	JUMBO BAGS	CARD/TUB PACKS	TREAT/FUN PACK	PICK & MIX	BULK BAGS	MULTIPACK
Value Share	41.3%	29.4%	16.9%	3.6%	2.3%	2.1%	1.8%	1.4%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unit Share	44.8%	36.8%	9.3%	1.8%	2.6%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%

Top NPD launches Confectionery

Defined service stations top launches this year

Based on the first 13 weeks of sales

\$119k

\$81k

\$80k

\$74k

\$72k











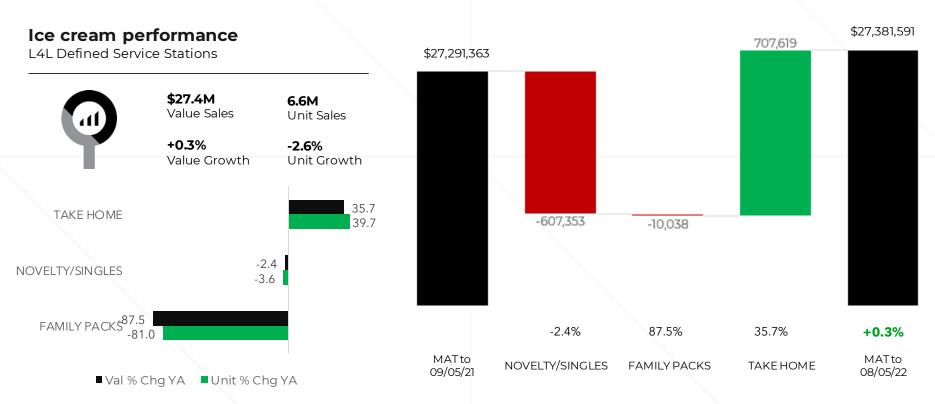
CADBURY CARAMILK 45G



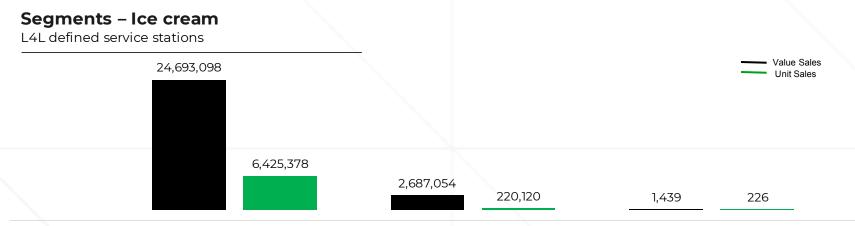
Ice Cream



Ice cream overall performance



Take home driving Ice Cream growth



	NOVELTY/SINGLES	TAKE HOME	FAMILY PACKS
Value Share	90.2%	9.8%	0.0%
Unit Share	96.7%	3.3%	0.0%

Top NPD launches Ice cream

Defined service stations top launches this year

Based on the first 13 weeks of sales

\$228k

\$164k

\$129k

\$97k

\$97k











TIP TOP FRUJU MANGO 73ML

TIP TOP TRUMPET ICE CREAM BANOFFEE 110ML

CADBURY DAIRY MILK VANILLA ICE CREAM 90ML TIP TOP POPSICLE FRUITY TUBE 66ML

KAPITI ICE CREAM CHOCOLATE BROWNIE NOVEL 105ML

Looking Forward



Looking forward for Convenience stores

The relative cost of convenience



Competitive fuel pricing

Consumers are feeling the inflationary prices – 83% of kiwis claim their normal shop costs more than it did a year ago

Rising fuel cost adding more pressure to the average Kiwi household, forcing them to be smarter with their spending

Costco entering the market with cheaper fuel cost and driving a more competitive market for the convenience channel – potential site roll out to drive membership numbers

Being competitive in today's market is necessary to drive store traffic



Capturing the available spend

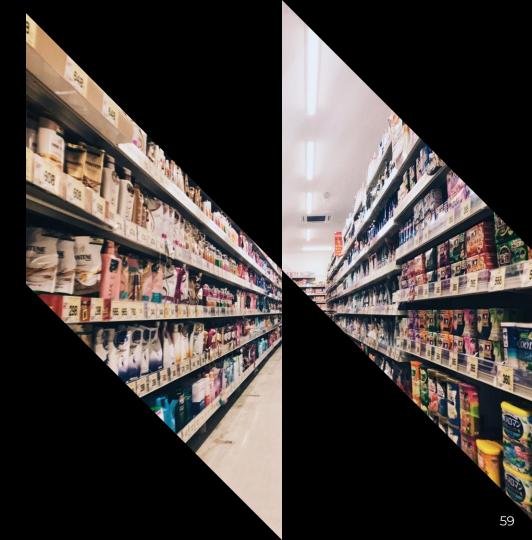
The total dollar value available to traditional convenience stores is likely to shrink in the current economic environment

Maximising your capture of this spend will be critical. Convenience locations will remain a critical part of consumer appeal, but the cost of convenience will be more closely monitored

With lesser spend across the network the potential for medium term rationalisation of stores across convenience is a real possibility

Look at options to capture alternative convenience store sales – improved lower value offers / extended range Thank you.

Appendix

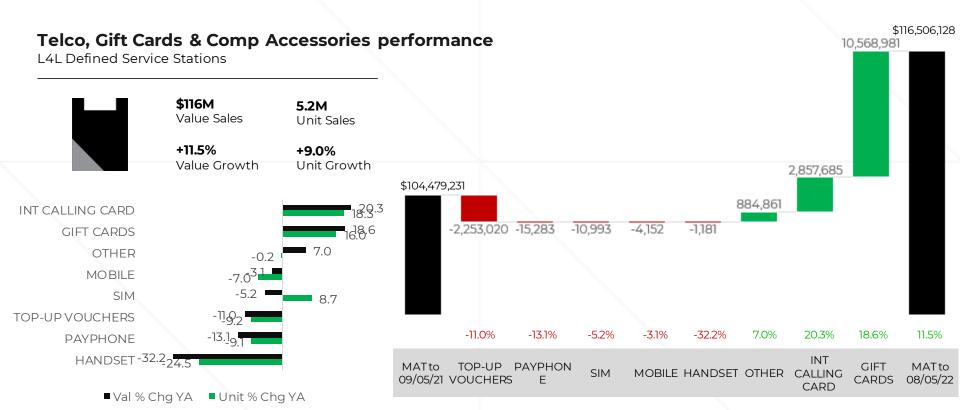




Telco, Gift Cards & Computer Accessories

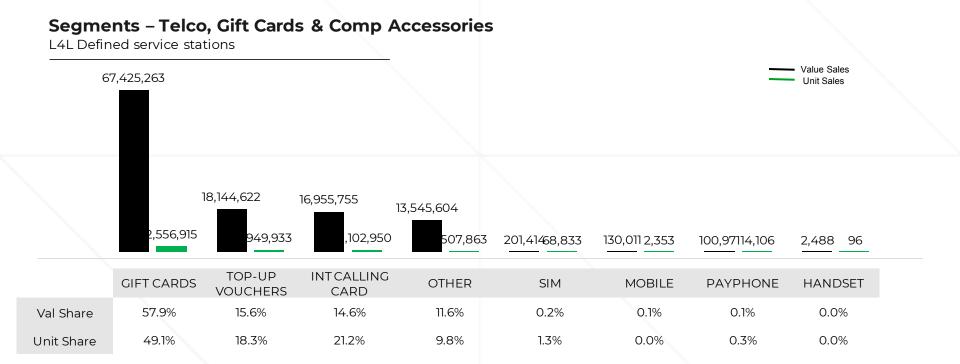


Telco, Gift Cards & Comp Accessories performance



Source: NielsenIQ Scantrack | MAT to 08/05/2022 © 2021 Nielsen Consumer LLC. All Rights Reserved. 61

Gift cards fueling the category growth



Top NPD launches Telco, Gift Cards & Comp Accessories

Defined service stations top launches this year

Based on the first 13 weeks of sales

\$61k

Airbudz II

Wireless Charging

\$12k



\$6.5k



\$2.1k*



\$1.7k*



FUSETWS AIRBUDZ V2 1S

FUSE USB C TO AUDIO ADAPTER
1S

FUSE USB C IN EAR EARPHONES
1S

WALK & TALK WIRELESS
MAGNETIC CAR VENT CHARGING
1S

*6 weeks in market

WALK & TALK POWERBANK 500MAH 1S

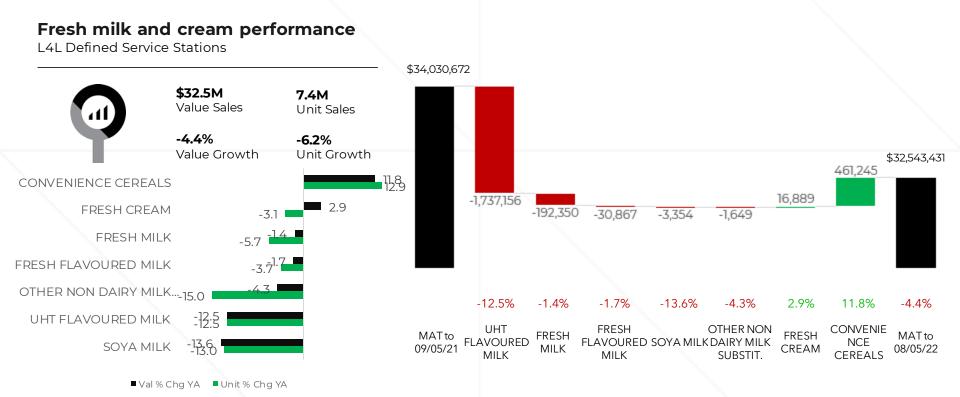
*7 weeks in market



Fresh Milk & Cream



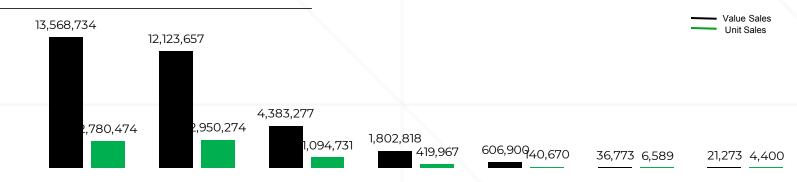
Fresh Milk & Cream overall performance



Flavored milk driving Fresh milk decline



L4L Defined service stations



	FRESH MILK	UHT FLAVOURED MILK	CONVENIENCE CEREALS	FRESH FLAVOURED MILK	FRESH CREAM	OTHER NON DAIRY MILK SUBSTIT.	SOYA MILK
Value Share	41.7%	37.3%	13.5%	5.5%	1.9%	0.1%	0.1%
Unit Share	37.6%	39.9%	14.8%	5.7%	1.9%	0.1%	0.1%

Top NPD launches Fresh Milk & Cream

Defined service stations top launches this year

Based on the first 13 weeks of sales

\$83k



\$67k



\$10.1k



PRIMO WHITE CHOCOLATE 500ML UHT

PRIMO CARAMEL CRAVE 500ML UHT

NESTLE REDUCED CREAM 230ML



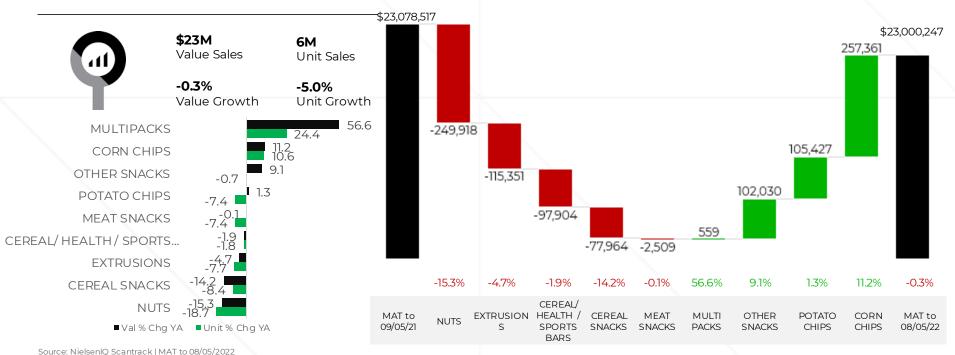
Snackfoods



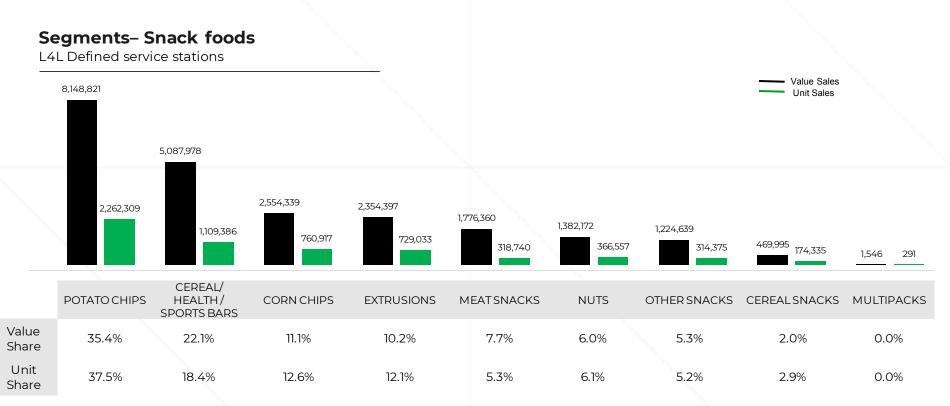
Snack foods overall performance

Snack foods performance

L4L Defined Service Stations



Potato and corn chips growth offsets decline on other categories



Top NPD launches Snack foods

Defined service stations top launches this year

Based on the first 13 weeks of sales

\$60.4k



\$36.5k



\$29.8k



\$27.7k



\$20k



CHEETOS BALLS PARTY PACK CHEESE & BACON 190G







DORITOS CORN CHIPS BOLD FLAVOUR 80G



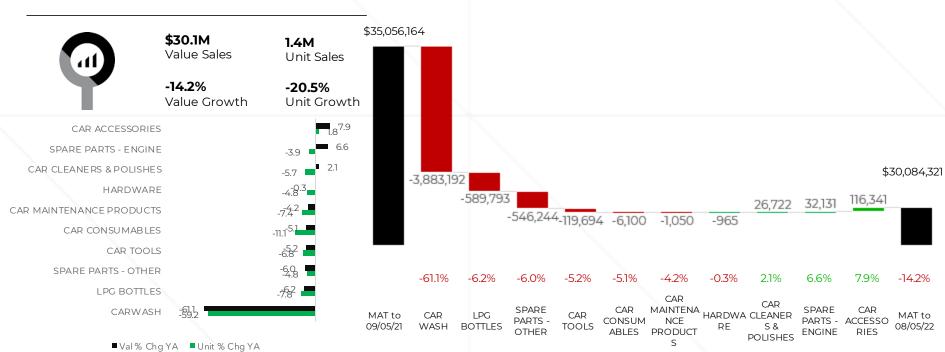
Automotive & Hardware



Automotive & Hardware overall performance

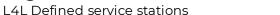
Automotive & Hardware performance

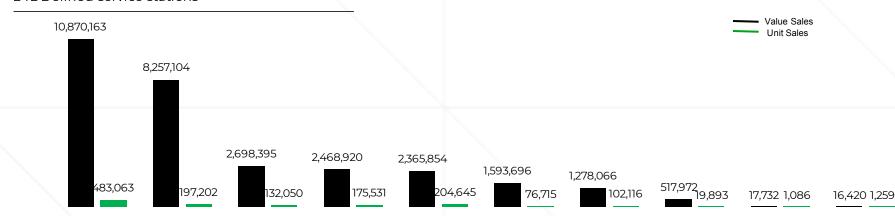
L4L Defined Service Stations



Convenience foods and prepared beverages driving category decline







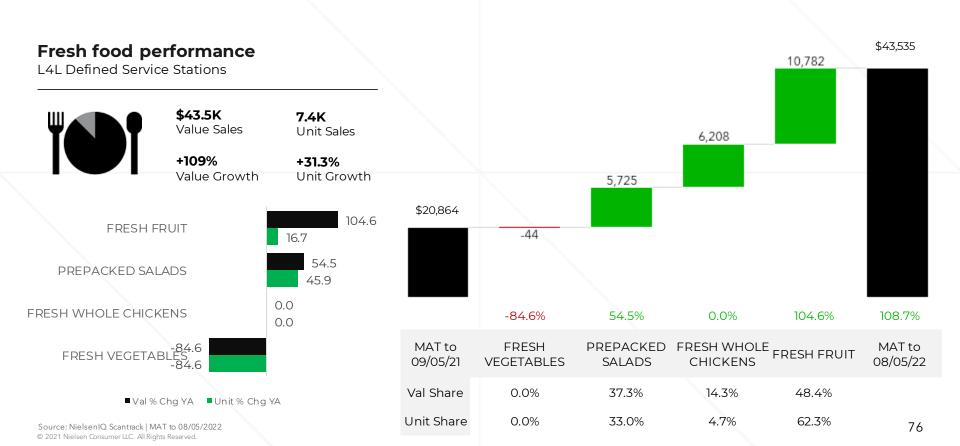
	CAR CONSUMABLE S	LPG BOTTLES	CAR MAINTENANCE PRODUCTS	CARWASH	HARDWARE	CAR ACCESSORIES	CAR CLEANERS & POLISHES	SPARE PARTS - ENGINE	CARTOOLS	SPARE PARTS - OTHER
Value Share	36.1%	27.4%	9.0%	8.2%	7.9%	5.3%	4.2%	1.7%	0.1%	0.1%
Unit Share	34.7%	14.2%	9.5%	12.6%	14.7%	5.5%	7.3%	1.4%	0.1%	0.1%



Fresh food

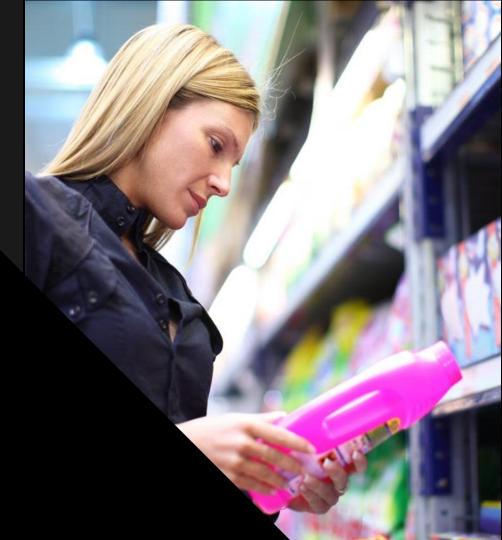


Fresh food overall performance





Total Non-Food Grocery



Non Food Grocery overall performance

Non Food Grocery performance

L4L Defined Service Stations



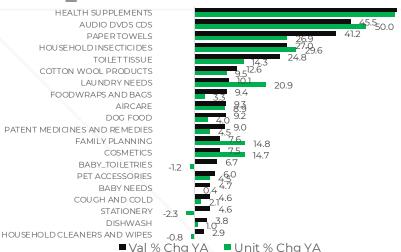
\$16.5MValue Sales

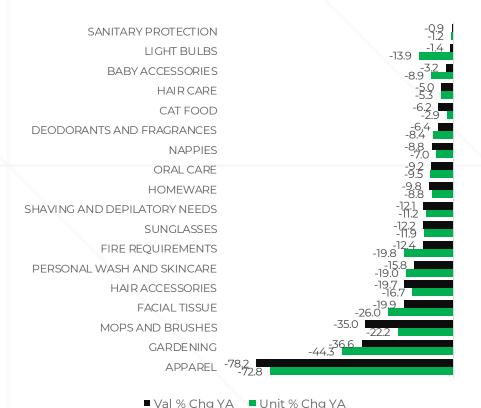
10.494

-0.4% Value Growth **+0.4%**Unit Growth

Unit Sales

2.1M







Printed Material & Frozen Food



Total Printed Material and Frozen Food overall performance

Printed Material performance

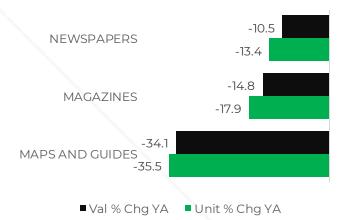
L4L Defined Service Stations



\$5.8M Value Sales

1.4M **Unit Sales**

-12.3% Value Growth -14.3% Unit Growth



Total Frozen Food performance

L4L Defined Service Stations



\$11.8M

Value Sales

2.4M **Unit Sales**

-1.2%

-2.9% Value Growth Unit Growth



CONVENIENCE FOODS FROZEN POULTRY **PASTRY**

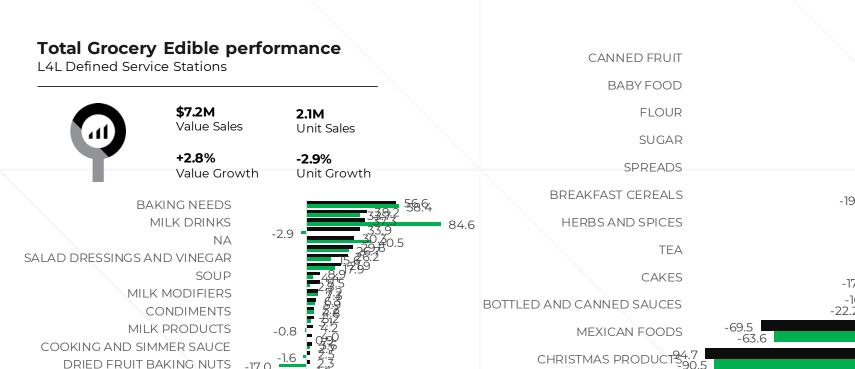
■ Val % Cha YA ■ Unit % Cha YA



Total Grocery Edible



Total Grocery edible overall performance



24.3

Unit % Chq YA

-4.3

-10.0

-11.0

-10.5

■ Val % Chg YA

Unit % Chq YA

3.2

Source: NielsenlQ Scantrack | MAT to 08/05/2022 © 2021 Nielsen Consumer LLC All Rights Reserved.

CANNED MEALS

■ Val % Chq YA



Total Bread & Chilled foods

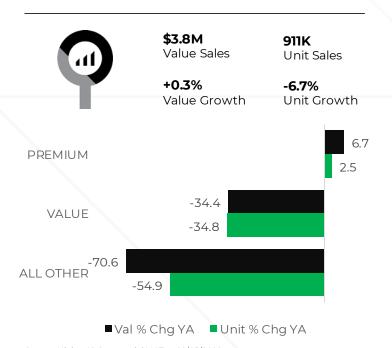




Total Bread & Chilled foods overall performance

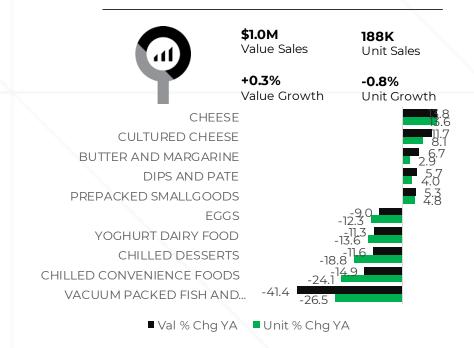
Total Bread performance

L4L Defined Service Stations



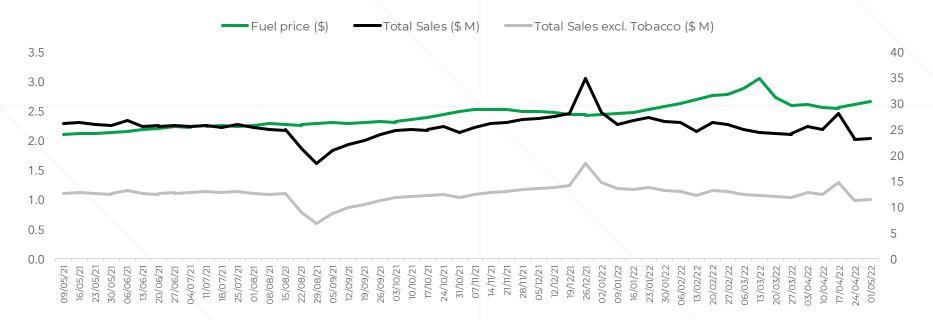
Chilled foods performance

L4L Defined Service Stations



Rising petrol prices impacts shop sales

Note: fuel costs as calculated "retail discounted prices" by MBIE

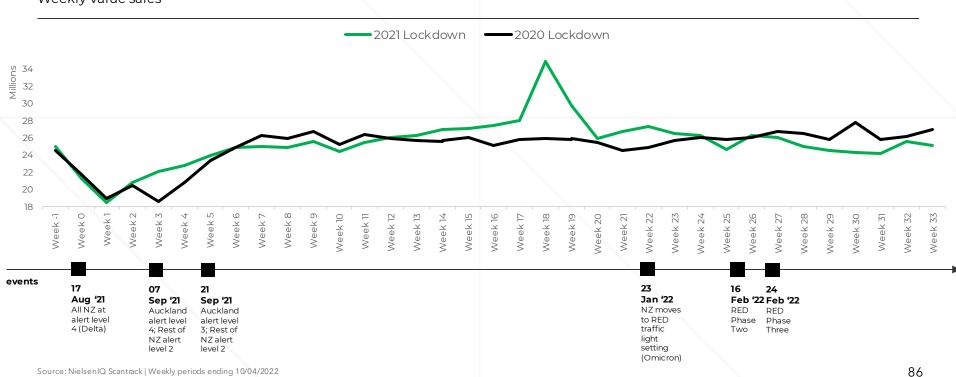


COVID recovery path – service stations

Total defined service stations

Weekly value sales

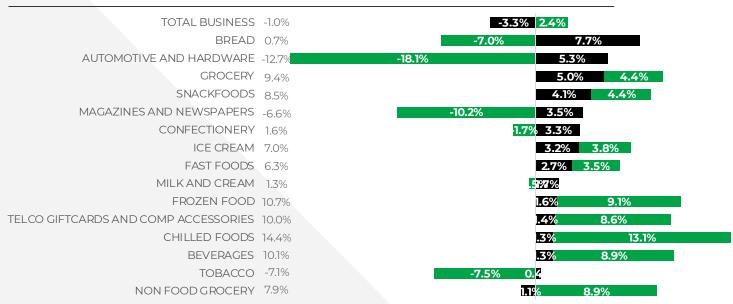
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Bread among the highest inflation in convenience

Category Price vs Volume Contribution – Total Def. Service Stations

% Change MAT to 27/03/22 vs YA



■ Unit Value Change ■ Volume

Consumer outlook



Will COVID be around for a while?

68%

of New Zealand consumers think COVID will stretch into 2023 and beyond

16%

of consumers believe we will be free of COVID within the next 12 month or less



Q. When do you think your country will be free from the impacts of COVID-19 (infections, restrictions, impacts)? © 2021 Nielsen Consumer LLC. All Rights Reserved.

What is important to consumers in 2022, and how will it influence decision making?



New Zealand consumers have re-evaluated their priorities

12%

have a **totally different set of priorities** than 2019 which will impact future buying behaviour significantly

47%

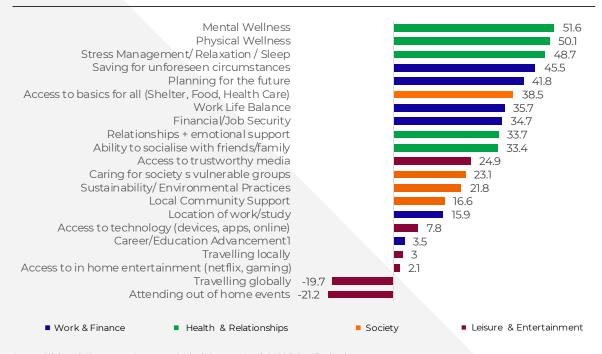
have re-evaluated **a number of things** which may influence future buying behaviour



Recent experiences has brought holistic health into focus

What is more important in next 12 months?

Net - More important minus less important





Source: NielsenlQ Homescan Consumer Outlook Survey, March 2022 | New Zealand Q. What areas, if any, will be more important to you over the next 12 months?

Focus on attributes that matter most to consumers now

More likely to buy: Purchase preference change over the last 2 years











Health & hygiene		Origin and experience		Cost and quality		Convenience and time saving		Social and sustainable		
Hygiene/safety claims	+27	From my local neighbourhood	+27	Affordable/lower prices	+56	Makes working at home more enjoyable	+10	Environmental/ sustainable	+16	
Fresh Produce	+24	Local country origin	+21	Private Label/ Store brands	+17	Makes household chores easier/less time	+8	Ingredient/ supply chain transparency	+15	
Healthier options	+23	Known and trusted	+17	Luxury/ indulgence	-40	Home delivery kits	-15	Socially responsible	+14	
Nutritional benefits	+18	Foreign/overse as products	-28	Premium at home treats	-11	Prepared/ instant snacks	-20	Support diversity and inclusion	+9	

Working from home creates new behaviours, opening the door for new opportunities

Work from home full-time/hybrid - Index to average households



Commuting less impacts store trip frequency and increases online shopping, presenting a long-term impact for convenience stores

Source: NielsenIQ 2022 Consumer Outlook Survey, March 2022 | New Zealand Q. Which of the following statements do you agree with?

NZ Ministry of Health smoking statistics

	Year									Changes between 👔			
Indicator	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2011/12 and 2020/21	2015/16 and 2020/21	2019/20 and 2020/21
Current smokers	18.4	17.9	17.6	16.8	16.6	16.0	15.1	14.7	13.7	10.9	•	•	•
Daily smokers	16.4	15.8	15.9	15.1	14.5	14.1	13.3	12.9	11.9	9.4	•	•	•
Ex-smokers	24.8	25.1	25.3	25.5	24.3	26.1	25.6	24.6	26.0	26.6	≈	•	≈
Heavy smokers (among daily smokers)	9.6	9.3	8.5	8.2	7.4	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.6	•	*	*
Mostly smoke manufactured cigarettes	46.4	44.7	41.9	42.3	45.0	44.9	49.4	43.4	47.2	46.4	*	*	*
Mostly smoke roll-your-own cigarettes	39.1	41.9	42.9	39.8	40.1	38.0	35.8	40.2	38.4	36.9	*	*	*
Mostly smoke both manufactured and roll-your own cigarettes	13.7	12.6	14.6	17.1	14.2	16.1	14.4	15.9	14.1	16.5	æ	*	≈
Ever tried e-cigarette					16.4		18.8	21.8	24.3	25.2	-	^	*
Daily e-cigarette users					0.9		2.6	3.3	3.5	6.2	-	•	_
Use e-cigarettes at least once a month					1.4		3.9	4.8	5.3	8.2	-	•	•
Never tried smoking	42.5	37.0	35.6	37.0	33.6	35.6	38.3	39.3	38.0	39.4	*	•	≈
Quit rate	11.4	12.6	10.0	9.7	9.6	13.5	12.5	11.7	13.6	18.5	_	•	_